In Distant Lands - Lars Brownworth 2017-04-16 In the late fall of 1095 Pope Urban II gives a speech in Clermont, France and set all of Europe into motion. As many as a hundred and fifty thousand people eventually responded to the call, making it the biggest, longest, and most successful crusade of all time. This epic undertaking transformed the small and fragmented Christian kingdom of Jerusalem and the Holy Land into a robust, constructive, and expansive empire. The Gesta deftly chronicles the development of the crusade indulgence, and has written on crusade theology and preaching. Carsten Selch Jensen is Associate Professor in Church History at the University of Copenhagen. Has written on crusading history, especially in the Baltic region, and is a relative between Scandinavia, Finland and Russia from the Viking Age up to modern times. 

A History of the Baltic World - Andreas Knappe 2017-1-2-00 Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania became the battleground for competing powers and the site of many battles, but also of interactions, between East and West. A history of the Baltic world necessarily traces the development of these three Baltic countries, from the northern crusades against Baltic Lad peoples, and Lithuania's rise to become one of Europe's largest states, to their incorporation into the Russian Empire and the creation of their modern national identities. This broad new edition of a prize-winning text brings the story up to the present day, incorporating both the latest events and the most recent scholarship.

Crusader Castles - Hugh Kennedy 2001-01-15 This is a general account of the history and architecture of Crusader castles in the Kingdom of Jerusalem, County of Tripoli and Principality of Antioch between 1099 and 1291, the years during which the Crusades were regarded as campaigns for the Christian faith. It draws on a wide range of contemporary sources and makes use of the vast corpus of modern scholarship on crusader architecture. It is based on the work of the author's students and on the results of excavations and surveys conducted by the author and his team. The book is illustrated with over 200 photographs, drawings and plans, and contains a comprehensive bibliography.

Jerusalem in the North Star - Byrd 2012-01-05 "In God we trust" - This was the response to the sermon of Pope Urban II at Clermont in 1095, in which he exhorted his audience to take the cross and liberate Jerusalem. And he would not be the last person to get this idea out of gothic literature. In the end, however, the North Star became the symbol of the Crusades. The book is about the history of the Crusades and their impact on the modern world. It is a comprehensive study of the development of the crusades and their influence on the modern world, including the Middle Ages, the Renaissance, and the modern era. The book is illustrated with over 200 illustrations, including maps, charts, and photographs, and contains a comprehensive bibliography.